

SOUTH CHINA SEA BULLETIN

A South China Sea Community News Feeder Vo

Vol.2 No. 10.1 October 2014



Contents

Pixel by pixel, Taiwan maps out claims to contested South China Sea

Page 1

EVENTS

APEC Marine Ministerial Meeting adopted Xiamen Declaration on 28 August 2014 in Xiamen, China.

Page 2

UPCOMING EVENTS

The International Workshop "Protection of Underwater Cultural Heritage: Building up the 21st Century Maritime Silk Road" will be held on 9 November 2014 in Xiamen, China

Page3

SELECTED NEWS

U.S. eases arms embargo against Vietnam for maritime security

Page 4

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY Page 7

http://scsi.xmu.edu.cn

Pixel by pixel, Taiwan maps out claims to contested South China Sea

Taipei, Taiwan — Wang Cheng-gi laughs nervously as he discusses the detailed new maps of the disputed South China Sea being drawn in his corner office at Taiwan's Department of Land Administration.

He's skittish because results of the \$2.98 million project to map out the minutia of every islet in the resource-rich ocean south of Taiwan are still classified. But when completed in about a year, the maps could reshape Taiwan's often-overlooked maritime claim against more powerful Asian governments.

Seven countries lay claim to parts of the South China Sea, the strategic waters through which 50 percent of the world's shipping tonnage passes, and under which vast deposits of oil and gas may lie. Taiwan is pushing its first-ever mapping project to back up its own claims – which are as large as mainland China's – and to be one step ahead in the knowledge game of who is doing what in the contested waters.

Mr. Wang's desktop computer receives high-resolution images taken by two American-made satellites and beamed back to a private contractor. Five people on his staff use them to compile maps that they hope rival governments, including China, don't yet have.

"The satellite images will let our government departments see the latest situations and understand

which country is doing what," says Wang, a senior specialist overseeing the five-year project. "We might find things we've not seen before."

One surprise to Wang so far is the activity of Vietnam, which is developing reefs and artificial islands in the Spratly Island, the largest South China Sea archipelago that Taiwan also claims. Hanoi has landfilled shallow reefs and built homes on some islets, according to images that can be blown up to about a square meter per islet.

"It's really clear," Wang says. One Vietnamese landfill project spans 11 football fields, he says. "Everyone is talking about mainland China, but Vietnam is going all out.

"This year they've landfilled to here, but maybe next year they will fill out to there," he says, pointing to spots on a handbill-sized map of the full ocean that he's allowed to print out for discussion purposes.

Taiwan has extra reason to be sensitive toward Vietnam. In May, Vietnamese and Chinese vessels stood-off at sea after Beijing moved an oil rig into waters claimed by both countries. When 20,000 Vietnamese protested over the face-off, Taiwan was also drawn in – several of its factories were looted and burned, perhaps because they were mistaken for Chinese factories.

For more details, please see:

http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Asia-Pacific/2014/0923/Pixel-by-pixel-Taiwan-maps-out-claims -to-contested-South-China-Sea-video

EVENTS

APEC Marine Ministerial Meeting adopted Xiamen Declaration on 28 August 2014 in Xiamen, China. http://www.xmnn.cn/dzbk/xmrb/20140829/201408/t20140829_4028642.htm

The 5th Maritime Salvage and Casualty Response Conference was held on 3 September 2014 in London, the United Kingdom.

http://www.wplgroup.com/aci/conferences/eu-mss5.asp

The 2nd Deep Water Circulation Congress was held from September 10 to 12 2014 in Ghent, Belgium. <u>http://www.2dwc.ugent.be/</u>

The 41st IAH Congress "Groundwater: Challenges and Strategies" was held from 15 to 19 September 2014 in Marrakech, Morocco. http://www.iah2014.org/

Sea Lines of Communication Colloquium was held on 18 September 2014 in Southampton, the United Kingdom. http://www.conferencealerts.com/show-event?id=135275

The 8th China International Salvage Forum was held from September 18 to 19 in Shanghai, China. http://www.cinnet.cn/Item/2268.aspx Seminar on the work of the CLCS was held on 23 September 2014 in Xiamen, China. http://scsi.xmu.edu.cn/show.asp?id=2013

The lecture on the International Law Rules for Arctic Maritime Boundaries was held on September 23 2014 in National University of Singapore, Singapore. <u>http://cil.nus.edu.sg/programmes-and-activities/upcoming-events/arctic-maritime-boundaries/</u>

Blue Green Sustainability Symposium 2014 was held from 1 to 2 October 2014 in Bremerton, USA. <u>https://www.navalengineers.org/events/opencallsforpapers/Pages/BlueGreen2014.aspx</u>

Upcoming Events

The International Workshop "Protection of Underwater Cultural Heritage: Building up the 21st Century Maritime Silk Road" will be held on 9 November 2014 in Xiamen, China http://scsi.xmu.edu.cn/en/show.asp?id=2079

Conference on Tropical Resources and Sustainable Sciences 2014 will be held from 17 to 19 October 2014 in Kelantan, Malaysia. http://ctress2014.jtrss.org/

The 11th International Shipbuilding, Marine Equipment and Offshore Engineering Exhibition for China will be held from 21 to 24 October 2014 in Dalian, China. http://www.shiptec.com.cn/cn/2014/0722/article 406.html

Fourth JCOMM Marine Instrument Workshop for the Asia-Pacific Region will be held from 21 to 23 October 2014 in Shandong, China. <u>http://ioc-unesco.org/index.php?option=com_oe&task=viewEventRecord&eventID=1506</u>

The SEG International Exposition and 84th Annual Meeting will be held from 26 to 31 October 2014 in Colorado, USA. http://www.seg.org/web/annual-meeting-2014/overview

The 15th IAMU Annual General Assembly will be held from 27 to 31 October 2014 in Tasmania, Australia. http://iamuaga15.com/

30th Symposium of Naval Hydrodynamics will be held from 2 to 7 November 2014 in Hobart, Australia. <u>http://www.30navalhydrodynamics.com/</u>

International Training Course On "Ocean Colour Remote Sensing – Data, Processing and Applications" will be held from 10 to 14 November 2014 in Hyderabad, India. http://www.oceanexpert.net/viewEventRecord.php?eventID=1556

Port Planning & Development: Indonesia 2014 will be held from 1 to 4 December 2014 in Jakarta, Indonesia. <u>http://www.portdevelopmentasia.com/</u> **The international symposium "Marine Ecosystems: Challenges and Opportunities"** will be held from 2 to 5 December 2014 in Kerala, India. http://mbai.org.in/mecos2/

The 10th Deepwater Asia Pacific Convention 2014 will be held from 11 to 12 December 2014 in Jakarta, Indonesia.

http://www.cdmc.org.cn/2014/dap/cn/index.asp

Selected News

Wang Yi: Sticking to "Four Respect" on the South China Sea Issue Ministry of Foreign Affairs of PRC, 7 September 2014 http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/zxxx_662805/t1189593.shtml

PRC Ministry of Defense: delimiting air defense recognition area on the South China Sea is China's legitimate right

huanqiu.com, 26 September 2014 http://mil.huanqiu.com/china/2014-09/5152050.html

China opens new route for cruises to islands disputed with Vietnam

Reuters, 2 September 2014 <u>http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/09/02/china-islands-idUSL3N0R344T20140902</u>

4 Coast Guard boats of China cruise in 12 nm territorial sea around the Diaoyu Islands *huanqiu.com, 10 September 2014* <u>http://world.huanqiu.com/exclusive/2014-09/5133511.html</u>

Beijing says deep sea rig that sparked standoff with Vietnam later found gas closer to China *Fox News, 16 September 2014* <u>http://www.foxnews.com/world/2014/09/16/beijing-says-deep-sea-rig-that-sparked-standoff-with-vietnam-later-found-gas/</u>

China's sixth arctic expedition is a triumph

China Ocean News, 23 September 2014 http://epaper.oceanol.com/shtml/zghyb/20140923/74258.shtml

US Naval chief: Air incident should not define US-China relations *Chinadaily*, 9 September2014 http://usa.chinadaily.com.cn/epaper/2014-09/09/content_18566214.htm

China, US to hold defense talks

Globaltimes, 25 September 2014 <u>http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/883455.shtml</u>

Philippines arrests three over 'anti-China' firebomb plan

BBC News, 2 September 2014 http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-29026102

Hearing of Chinese fishermen delayed

Inquirer.net, 8 September 2014 <u>http://globalnation.inquirer.net/110772/hearing-of-chinese-fishermen-delayed</u>

China, Vietnam commit to negotiating sea disputes after Chinese oil rig sparked tensions

Fox News, 27August 2014 <u>http://www.foxnews.com/world/2014/08/27/china-vietnam-commit-to-negotiating-sea-disputes-after-chinese-oil</u> <u>-rig-sparked/</u>

Indonesia signed maritime demarcation agreement with Singapore

China Oceanic Information Network, 9 *September 2014* <u>http://www.coi.gov.cn/news/guoji/201409/t20140909_31782.html</u>

South China Sea conflict a real threat to Indonesia

Jakarta post, 20 September 2014 http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2014/09/20/south-china-sea-conflict-a-real-threat-indonesia.html

China, Vietnam trade accusations over boats in disputed waters

Reuters, 10 September 2014 <u>http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/09/10/southchinasea-china-vietnam-idUSL3N0RB33L20140910</u>

U.S. eases arms embargo against Vietnam for maritime security Reuters, 2 October 2014 http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/02/us-usa-vietnam-arms-idUSKCN0HR29V20141002

U.S. says Malaysia offers to host spy planes that irk China

Reuters, 12 September 2014 http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/09/12/us-malaysia-usa-spyplanes-idUSKBN0H72CN20140912

Claiming that China did not respond to its cooperation proposal, the Philippines will develop the South China Sea fields alone

huanqiu.com, 28 September 2014 http://world.huanqiu.com/exclusive/2014-09/5153193.html

Philippine President Aquino to seek Europe's help in maritime territorial dispute with China

Straits Times, 8 September 2014 http://www.straitstimes.com/news/asia/south-east-asia/story/philippine-president-aquino-seek-europes-help-ma ritime-territorial-d

Philippine military: Philippine and U.S hold drills to promote amphibious warfare in South China Sea

huanqiu.com, 10 September 2014 http://mil.huanqiu.com/world/2014-09/5133112.html

Philippine, Japanese navies to hold sea drills *Globaltimes, 24 September 2014* http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/883165.shtml

AFP modernization fund shortfall at P20.8B

Philstar, 10 September 2014 <u>http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2014/09/10/1367525/afp-modernization-fund-shortfall-p20.8b-solon</u>

Navy ships from both sides of the Taiwan Strait jointly rescued mainland fishermen in Diaoyu Islands

huangiu.com, 19 September 2014 http://china.huangiu.com/article/2014-09/5144000.html

China. Japan restart maritime talks Globaltimes, 24 September 2014 http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/883235.shtml

China, Russia to build seaport

Bangkok Post, 11 September 2014 http://www.bangkokpost.com/news/asia/431683/china-russia-to-build-seaport-report

Japan steps up sanctions as tensions rise with Russia BBC News, 24 September 2014 http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-29345451

Malaysia's foreign policies are reasonable and of principle

Utusan, 24 August 2014 http://www.utusan.com.my/utusan/Dalam_Negeri/20140825/dn_03/Dasar-luar-Malaysia-pragmatik,-berprinsip

Head of the State of Malaysia and his wife arrived in Beijing and then started the visit

Utusan, 4 September 2014 http://www.utusan.com.mv/utusan/Dalam Negeri/20140904/dn 10/Seri-Paduka,-Raja-Permaisuri-tiba-di-Beijingmulakan-lawatan

Malaysian Royal Navy and Royal Air Force held joint military drill

Utusan, 5 September 2014 http://www.utusan.com.my/utusan/Dalam Negeri/20140906/dn 10/TLDM,-TUDM-laksana-eksesais-Angsa

The CPC attaches importance to its relations with UMNO

Zhang Xu, the deputy director of The Foreign Affairs Leading Small Group, said the Communist Party of China (CPC) believes that under the leadership of the United Malays National Organization (UMNO), Malaysia can seize the opportunities of development, and resolve regional disputes.

Utusan. 13 September 2014

http://www.utusan.com.my/utusan/Dalam Negeri/20140914/dn 03/CPC-beri-keutamaan-kepada-hubungan-deng

an-UMNO

Why the U.S. needs to lift the ban on lethal arms sales to Vietnam? American defense expert Paul J. Leaf points out in the an article, published in The Diplomat, that in order to enhance the defense capabilities of Vietnam, the U.S. needs to lift the ban on lethal arms sales to this country. Khampha VN, 21 September 2014

http://khampha.vn/the-gioi/vi-sao-my-can-ban-vu-khi-sat-thuong-cho-viet-nam-c5a226814.html

Vietnam asked China to stop the development of tourist routes in Paracel Islands (Called Xisha in China)

VN Media, 4 September 2014 http://www6.vnmedia.vn/vn/doi-thoai/van-de-hom-nay/426_2893902/yeu-cau-trung-quoc-cham-dut-mo-tuyen-d u-lich-o-hoang-sa.html

CPC met Jokowi to improve their relations

Antara news, 14 September 2014 http://www.antaranews.com/berita/453726/partai-komunis-tiongkok-temui-jokowi-untuk-peningkatan-hubunga

Indonesian President met with the leaders of Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference Antara news, 16 September 2014

http://www.antaranews.com/berita/453837/presiden-terima-pimpinan-mpr-tiongkok

New oil rig? Philippine president questions activities of two Chinese ships in disputed waters *SCMP, 24 September 2014*

http://www.scmp.com/news/asia/article/1599357/new-oil-rig-philippine-president-questions-activities-two-chin ese-ships

China pushes cooperation with ASEAN amid sea row

Philstar, 18 September 2014 <u>http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2014/09/18/1370344/china-pushes-cooperation-asean-amid-sea-row</u>

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

ZHANG Zenan, ZHANG Lu, An Overview of Marine Territory: China's Geographical Changes of Sea Area and Resource Developments, Sea Tides Press, 2013. (in Chinese)

ZHOU Lian, A Consulting Report on the Development Strategies of China's Oceanic Engineering Material, Chemical Industry Press, 2014. (in Chinese)

LI Guoxuan, South China Sea Disputes and the Geographical Security in the Southern Part of China, *Journal of China University of Petroleum (Edition of Social and Sciences)*, No.4, 2014. (in Chinese)

LIU Jiangyong, A Study on the Perjury of the Earliest Development of the Diaoyu Islands by Koga TastuShiro – and Some Comments on the Illegality of Japanese Government's Behavior in Buying the Diaoyu Islands, *Journal of Tsinghua University (Philosophy and Social Sciences)*, No.4, 2014. (in Chinese)

YUAN Cehgnliang, The Transfer of Japanese Government's Administrative Jurisdiction over the Diaoyu Islands before and after the First Sino-Japanese War and its Implications, *Journal of Huazhong Normal University (Humanities and Social Sciences)*, No.2, 2014. (in Chinese)

SHAN Bailing, Migration and Trans-boundary: An Interactive Study of Neptune Belief around South China Sea, *Humanities and Social Sciences Journal of Hainan University*, No.4, 2014. (in Chinese)

YAO Ying, China's Option of Solving the Sino-Philippines Dilemma in South China Sea, *Humanities and Social Sciences Journal of Hainan University*, No.4, 2014. (in Chinese)

DUAN Xining, A Research on the Historical Facts that the Diaoyu Islands Belong to China, *Journal of Wenzhou University (Social Sciences)*, No.3, 2014. (in Chinese)

Efthymios D. Papastavridis, Kimberley N. Trapp eds., Crimes at Sea (La criminalit é en mer), Nijhoff, 2014.

Tony George Puthucherril, *Towards Sustainable Coastal Development: Institutionalizing Integrated Coastal Zone Management and Coastal Climate Change Adaptation in South Asia*, Nijhoff, 2014.

SUN Qimeng, ZHANG Suping, A New Species of Gerithium (Gastropoda: Cerithiidae) from the South China Sea, *Chinese Journal of Oceanology and Limnology*, No.5, 2014.

Andrew J. Nathan, Asia's Cauldron: The South China Sea and the End of a Stable Pacific, *Foreign Affairs*, No.5, 2014.

Joseph F.C. DiMento, The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes, *International Environmental Agreements-Politics Law and Economics*, No.3, 2014.

Mohd Aminul Karim, China's Power Politics and Modernization: Implications for Taiwan and the South China Sea, *Pacific Focus*, No.2, 2014.

Jho Whasun, Chae Soo A., Hegemonic Disputes and the Limits of the ASEAN Regional Forum, *Pacific Focus*, No.2, 2014.

J. Ashley Roach, Today's Customary International Law of the Sea, *Ocean Development and International Law*, No.3, 2014.

James Kraska, Governance of Ice-Covered Areas: Rule Construction in the Arctic Ocean, *Ocean Development and International Law*, No.3, 2014.

Erik J. Molenaar, Options for Regional Regulation of Merchant Shipping Outside IMO, with Particular Reference to the Arctic Region, *Ocean Development and International Law*, No.3, 2014.

Tadeusz Wasilewski, The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea on Maritime Delimitation: The Bangladesh v. Myanmar Case, *Ocean Development and International Law*, No.3, 2014.

ZHANG Yongnian, Lye Liang Fook, China's Foreign Policy: Coping with Shifting Geopolitics and Maintaining Stable External Relations, *East Asia: Developments and Challenges*, Vol.32, 2013.

XMU - SCSI South China Sea Bulletin Vol.2 No.10, 1-10-2014

Chief Editor : Kuen-chen FU Deputy Chief Editor : ZHANG Kening Editors: XU Peng LEE Yung lung CHANG Hong LIN Zhen Assistant Editors : WANG Xiaowei South China Sea Institute , Xiamen University Area Studies Libraries, Xiamen University Libraries Room 604, Building A, Law School, Xiamen University, Fujian, China Post code : 361005

http://scsi.xmu.edu.cn

Email : scsi@xmu .edu.cn Tel : +86 592 2187715